

Figure 13. Main gate, circa 1945. This view is north from the Mexican railroad depot toward the main gate crossing. The Mexican garita is now a two-story structure, and the U.S. gatehouse is visible on the right just beyond. Curio stores and leading edge of Plaza Trece de Julio are seen on the left. The tile roof of the U.S. Customs and Immigration Station is visible in the upper left. In 1940, Nogales, Arizona, had 5,135 residents, while Nogales, Sonora, totaled 13,866.

