Phrasal or Prepositional?

ENG 314

7 Oct 2009

- 1. I turned up some treasures.
- 2. I leaned on my boss (to give me a raise)
- 3. The wind blew down the chimney.
- 4. Bring back the book.
- 5. He abides by the rules.
- 6. I agree with you.

Some phrasal ones

add up

calculate/add

back up

put it in reverse

bring off

accomplish

bring out

publish

bring up

raise (a child)

drop off

deliver

What are the verbs in the cartoons?





"I like writing on the computer. If you make a mistake, you can just back up over it."

Underline + label the verbs (transitive etc)

- 1. Luckily, we found the keys fast.
- 2. I found the exercise easy.
- 3. Sam prepared Jim dinner last night.
- 4. The weather was beautiful.
- 5. The dog played in the garden.
- 6. The hard-working students seemed tired after the midterm.
- 7. Fortunately, the pig from Mars left very early.
- 8. She dealt with her problems without any complaints.
- 9. My grandfather took off his glasses.
- 10. Students turned in their homework.
- 11. I depended on that paycheck.
- 12. They were in the park.
- 13. You put the cookies in the oven.
- 14. I saw a man in the garden.
- 15. My parents painted the house green.

Verbs from Monday; Some are difficult and would never be on
Some are difficult and would never be on
a test:
In Rapid City, S.D., a buffalo escaped from an auction and ended up in a dressing
room. It spent a couple of hours staring into a mirror at the Rushmore Plaza Civic
Center. transitive intramitive (or prepositional)
The buffalo jumped over a steel panel during the Black Hills Stock Show & Rodeo on Sunday morning, went down an alley and got into the dressing room reserved
for visiting sports teams, said Brian Maliske, the civic center's general manager.
"The door happened to be unlocked and he pushed the door open and went in,"
Maliske said. transhe transhe The crew conducting the Black Hills Classic Buffalo Sale decided to keep the
animal locked in the dressing room for the rest of the auction. During its two hour
stay, it reportedly became fascinated with the image it saw in a big mirror. Copula When the sale ended, a rodeo crew member coaxed the buffalo out of the dressing
room and back into captivity. The animal never got into a public area, Maliske
said. prepositional
Langithre.

ENG 314 chaps 4+5 Types of verbs: 1, intransitive (no object) Swim 2. (mono)transitive (one direct object) an apple 3. ditransitive (one direct object and one indirect object) a book to Zoya

See also table 5.2

4. <u>Copula</u> (one subject predicate)

V Adj P Nice

5. Complex transitive (one direct object and one object predicate)

consider SC (= small V) SC (clause) found

NP AdjP

Nim

Adv Adj

very nice

a ni

- 1)

6. Prepositional (one PP object)

7. Phrasal (one direct object)