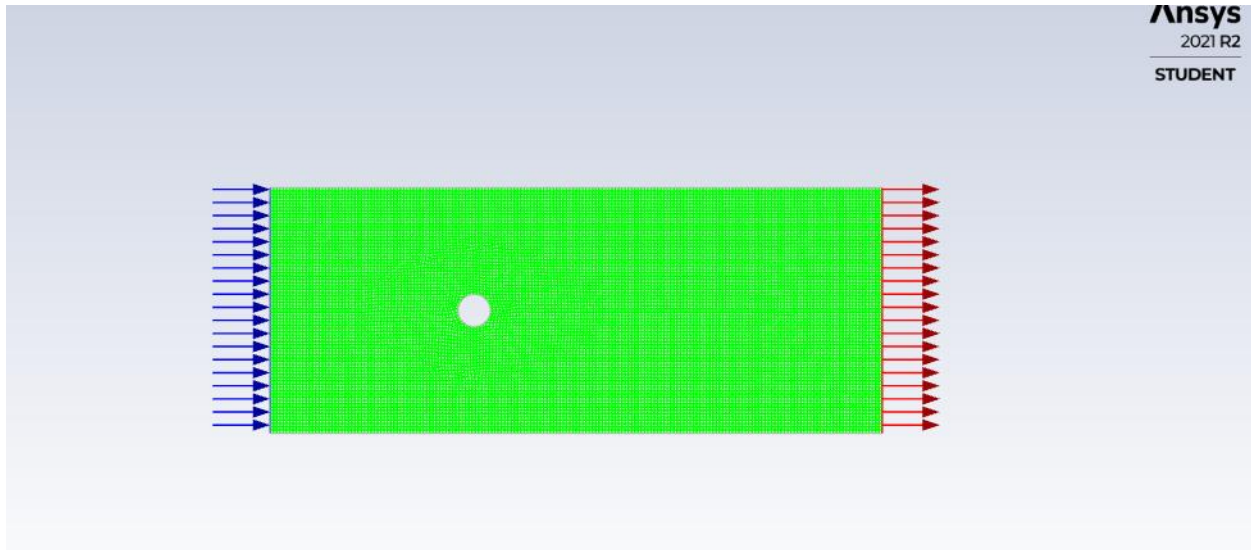


Nadine Iradukunda  
MAE 560 Project 3  
External Flow  
Statement of collaboration: No collaboration

### Task 1 2-D flow passing a cylinder



**D1)** Reynolds number for this system

$$Re = \frac{\rho v D}{\mu}; \mu = 0.001003 \text{ kg/ms } \rho = 998.2 \text{ kg/m}^3 D = 0.04 \text{ m}; v = 0.025 \text{ m/s}$$

$$Re = 998.2 * 0.025 * 0.04 / 0.001003$$

$$Re = 995.214$$

**D2)** Mesh used 0.4cm, time step size 0.05 sec, number of time steps 2400 10 iterations.

**D3)**

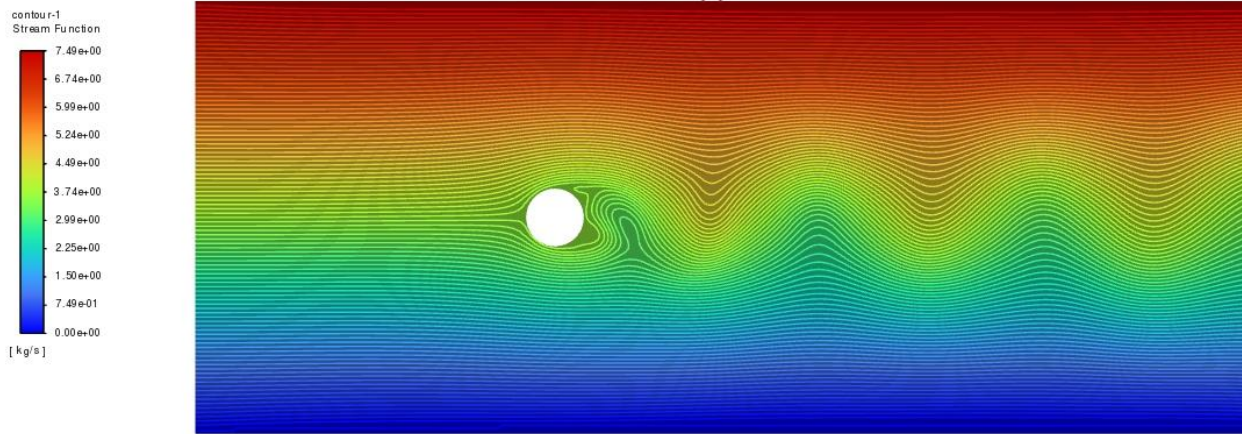


Fig 1. Contour plot of stream function at t=2min

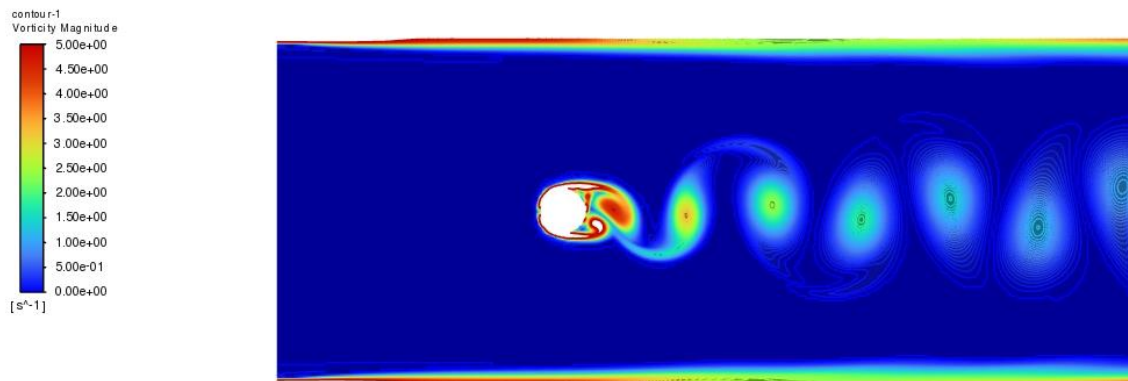
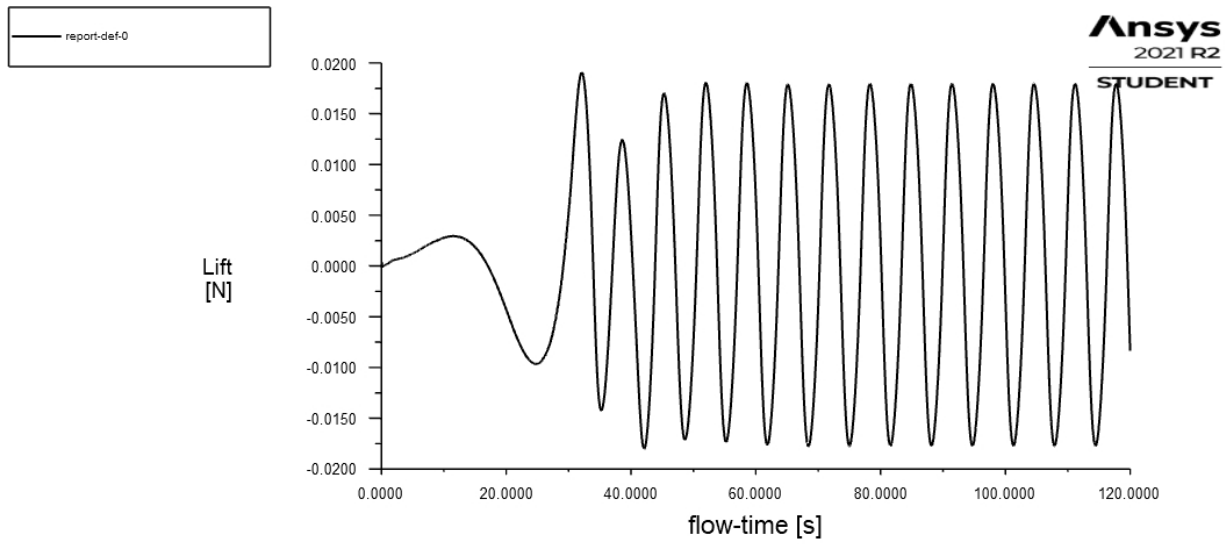


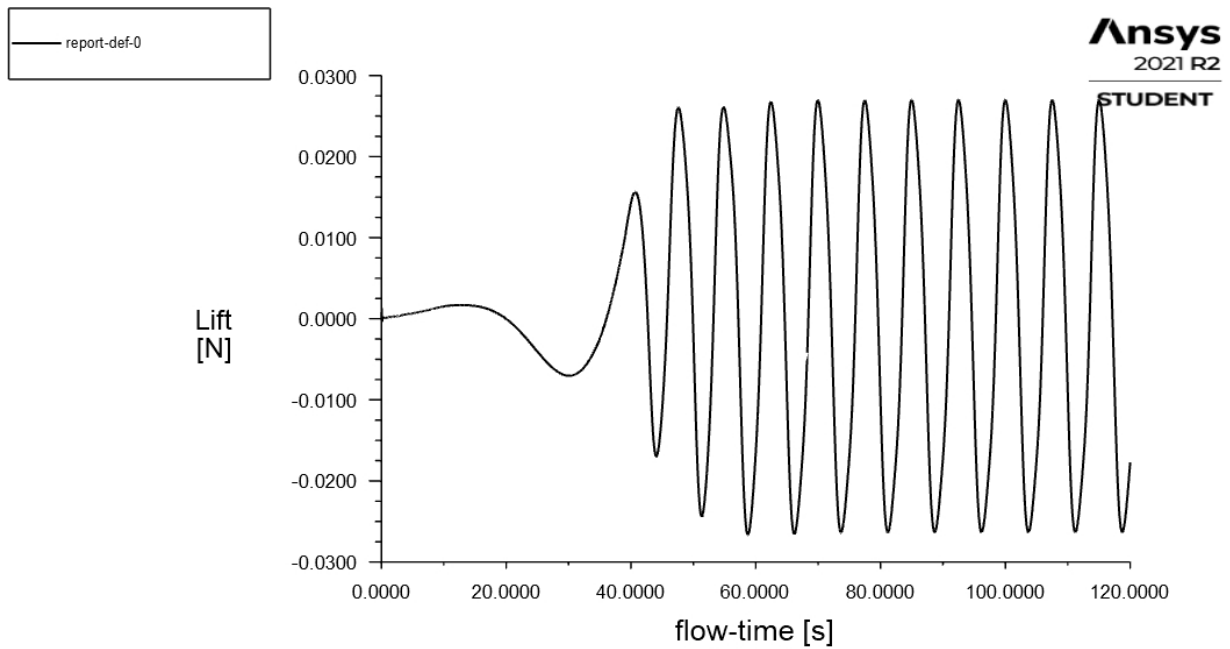
Fig 2. Contour plot of vorticity magnitude at t=2min

**D4)** Plot of lift force as a function of time from t=0 to t=2min



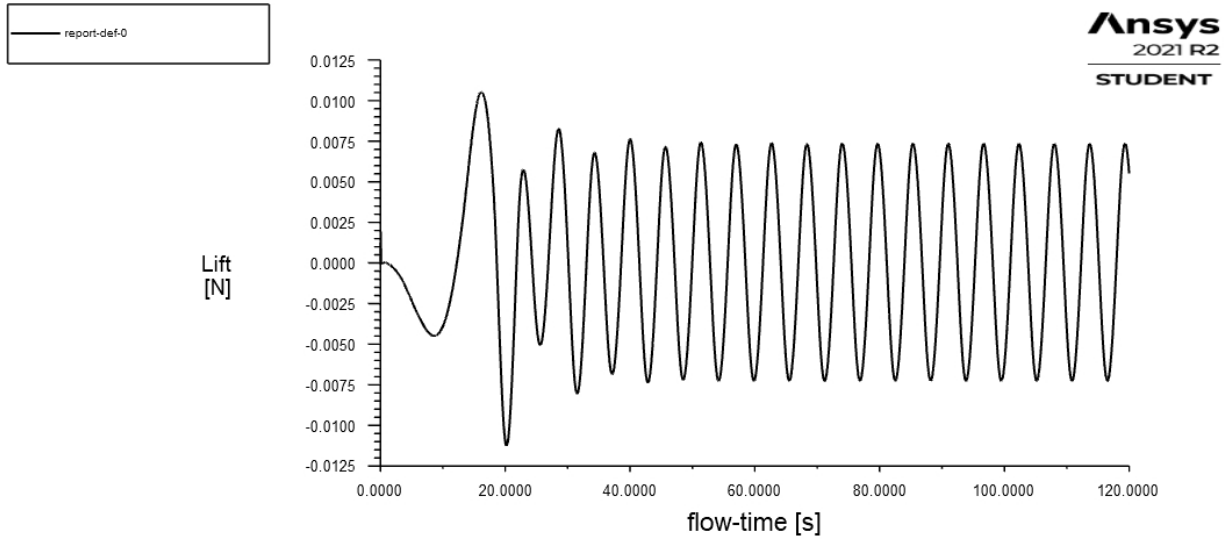
**D5)**

**Run1 Ellipse elongated in y-direction**



A plot of lift force as a function of time from  $t=0$  to  $t=2\text{min}$

**Run2: Ellipse elongated in x-direction**



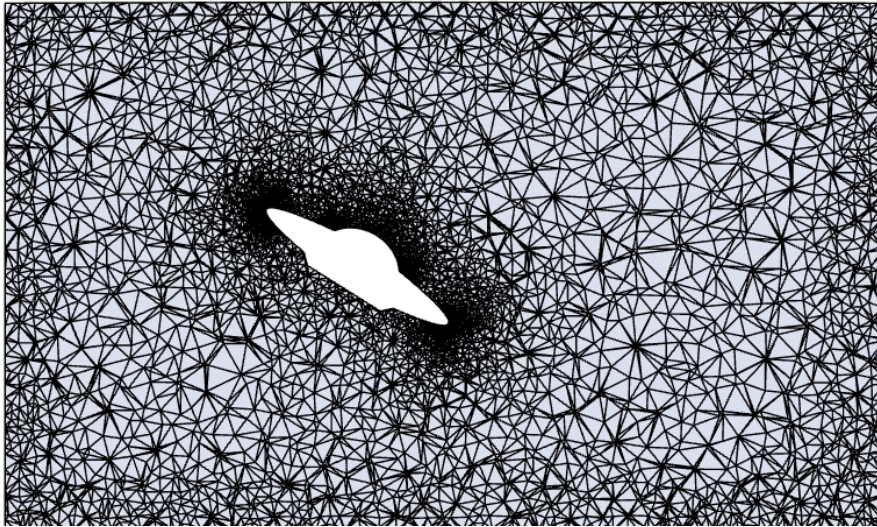
A plot of lift force as a function of time from t=0 to t=2min

Amplitude and period of oscillation

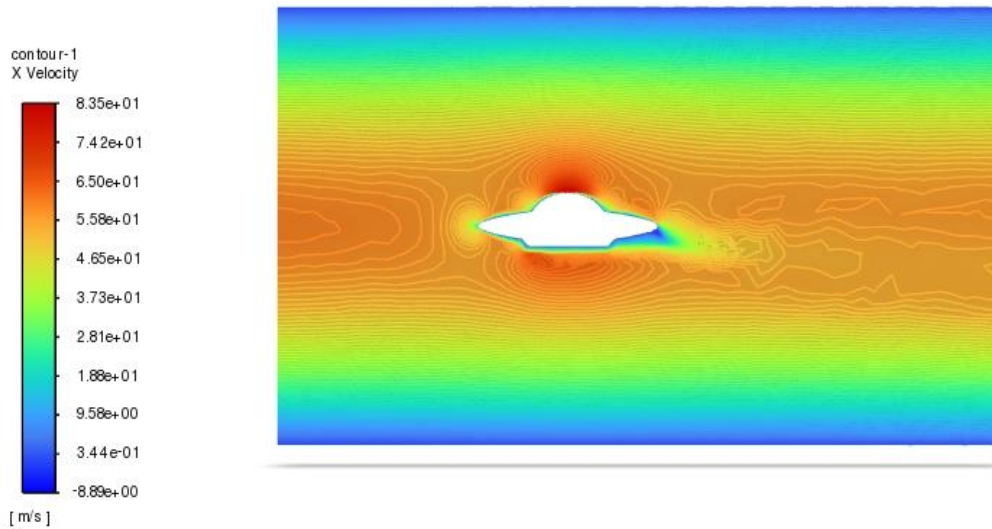
	Amplitude (in Newton)	Period (in second)
Circular cylinder	0.017	6.5
Elliptical cylinder, Run 1	0.0266	7.55
Elliptical cylinder, Run 2	0.0072	5.75

### Task 2 3D flying saucer

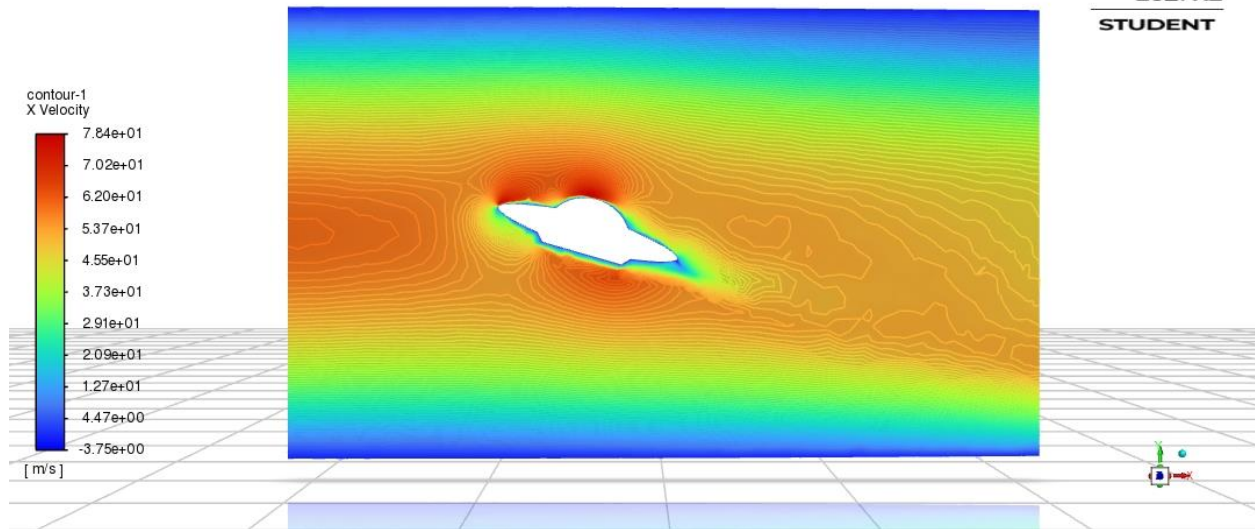
**D6)** A plot of the mesh along the plane of symmetry for the case with  $\theta = 32^\circ$



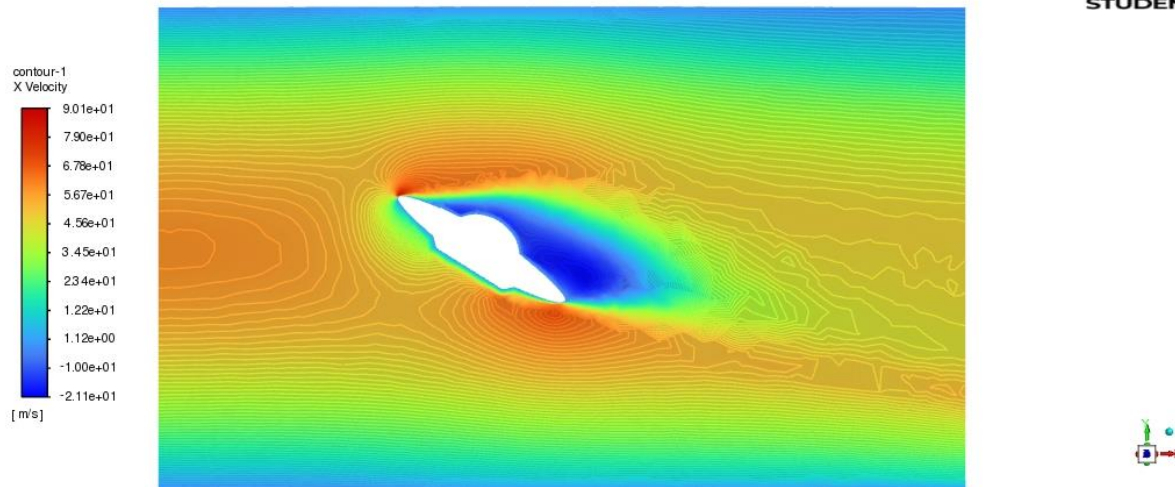
D7) Contour plots of x-velocity on the plane of symmetry for  $\theta = 0^\circ$



Contour plots of x-velocity on the plane of symmetry for the  $\theta = 16^\circ$



Contour plots of x-velocity on the plane of symmetry for the  $\theta = 32^\circ$



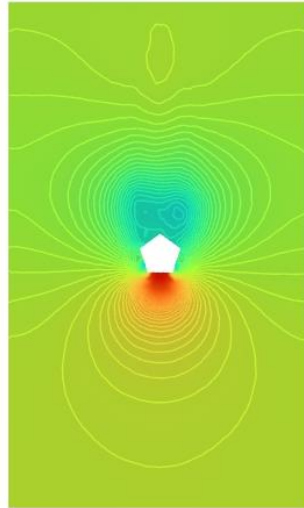
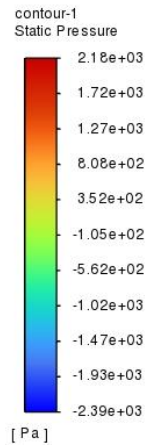
**D8)**

	Lift force (in Newton)	Drag force (in Newton)
$\theta = 0^\circ$	11.34	7.67
$\theta = 16^\circ$	66.97	17.81
$\theta = 32^\circ$	57.73	52.68

**Task 3 3-D flow over a pentagon-shaped building in a virtual wind tunnel**

## D9) Run 1

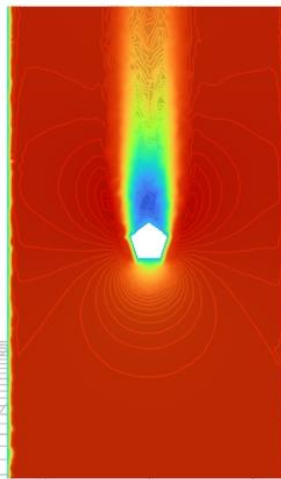
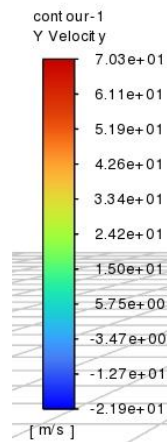
Contour plots of static pressure on the horizontal plane with  $z=1.25\text{m}$



**Ansys**  
2021 R2  
STUDENT



Contour plots of y-velocity on the horizontal plane with  $z=1.25\text{m}$

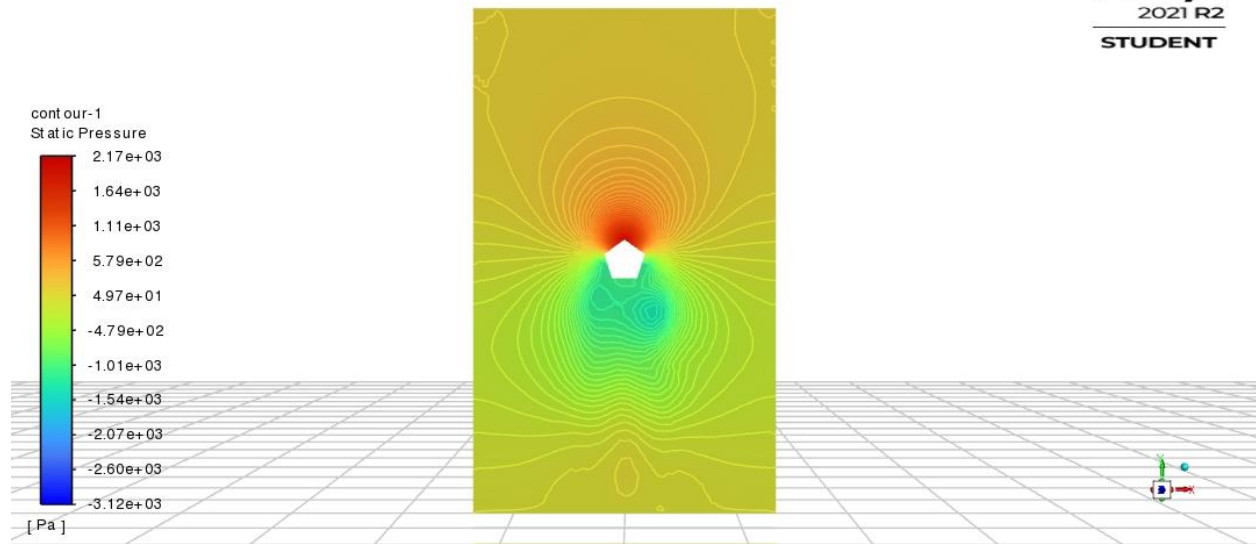


**Ansys**  
2021 R2  
STUDENT

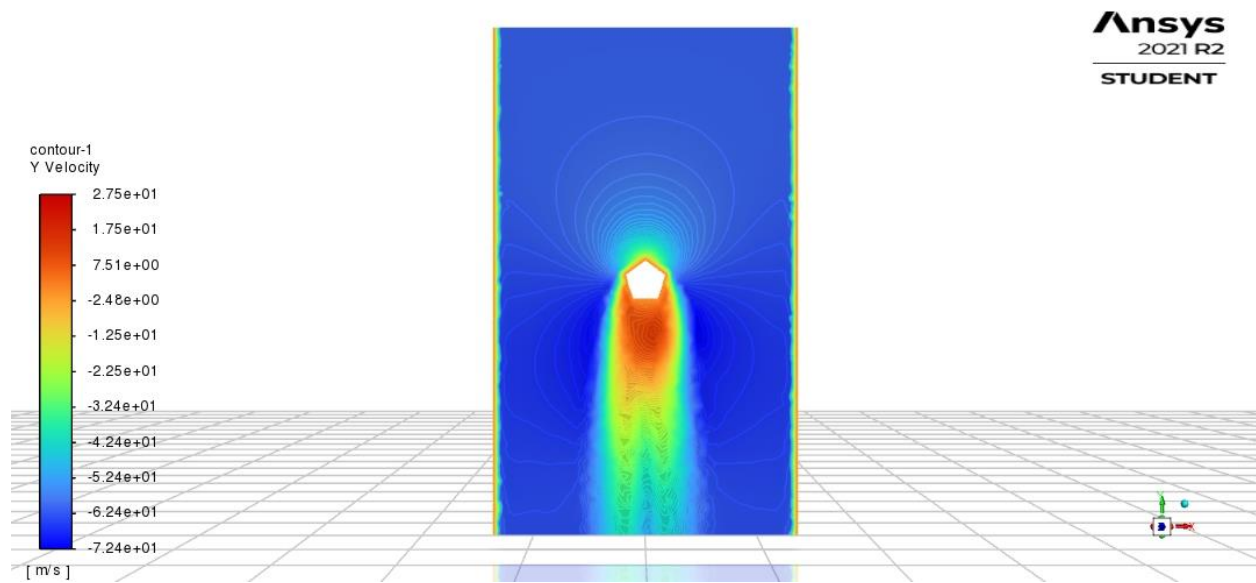


## Run 2

Contour plots of static pressure on the horizontal plane with  $z=1.25\text{m}$



Contour plots of y-velocity on the horizontal plane with  $z=1.25\text{m}$



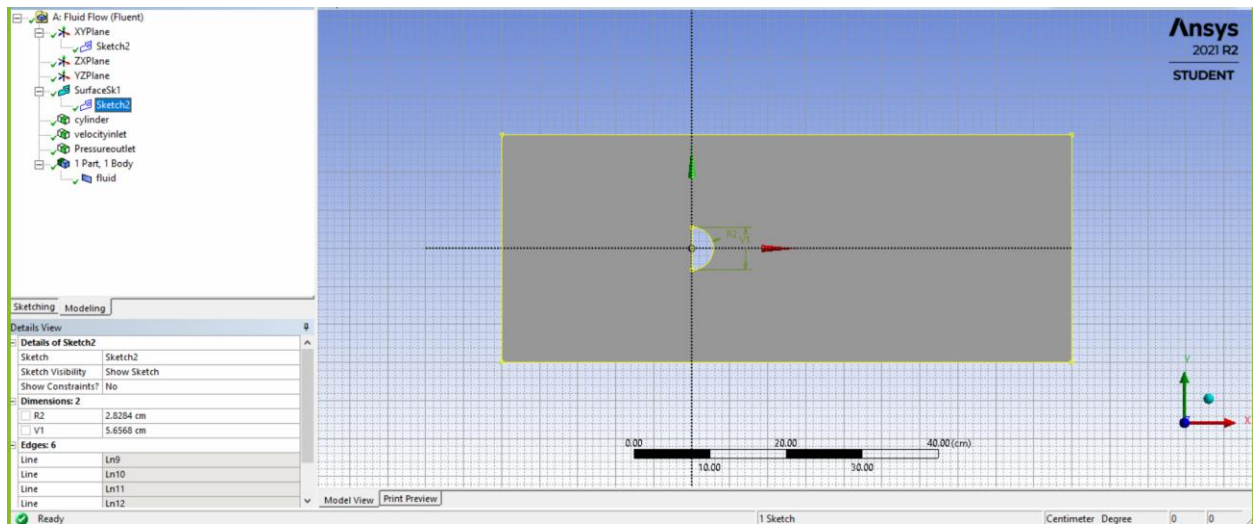
**D10)**

	Total drag(N)	Pressure term of drag(N)	Viscous term of drag(N)
Run 1	6423.67	6405.89	17.78
Run 2	9348.48	9344.29	4.19

**Task 4 Extension of task 1 with asymmetric cylinder**

**D11)** A plot of the geometry of design of asymmetric cylinder





D12) A plot of lift force vs time

