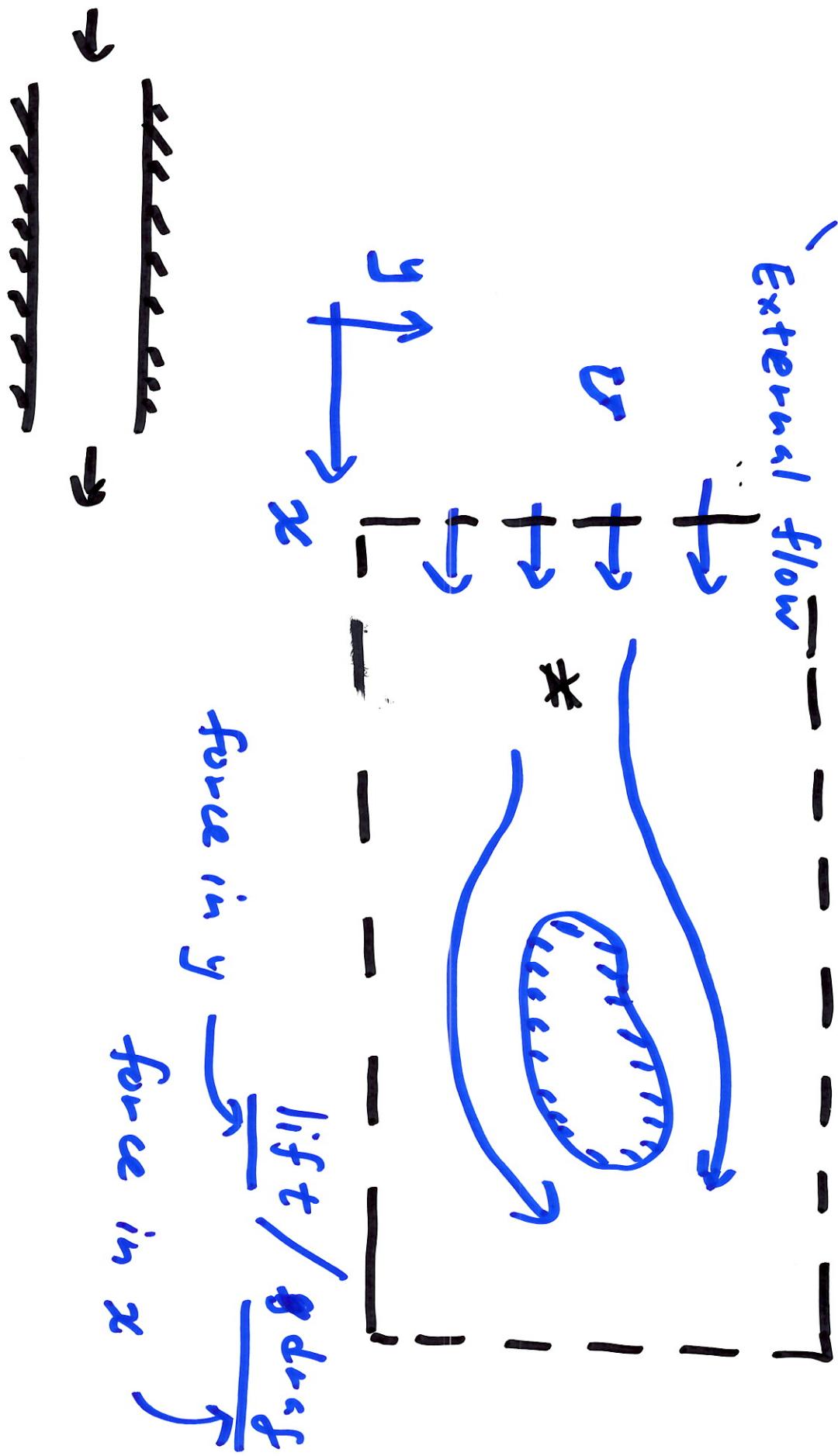


## Lecture 23 (?)

\* Project 3 released, due Monday, Nov 29

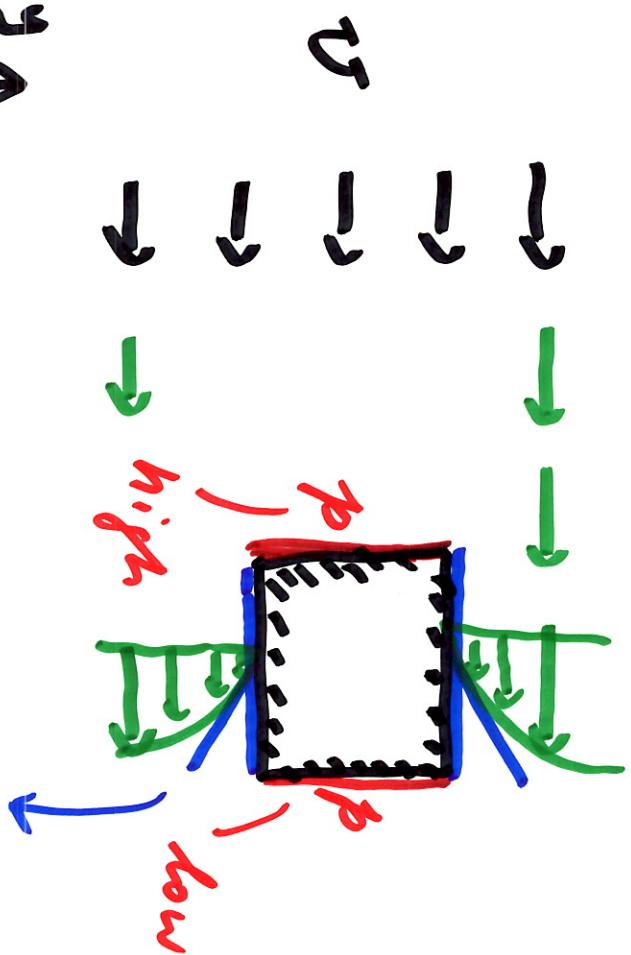
External flow



2 contributions to lift or drag

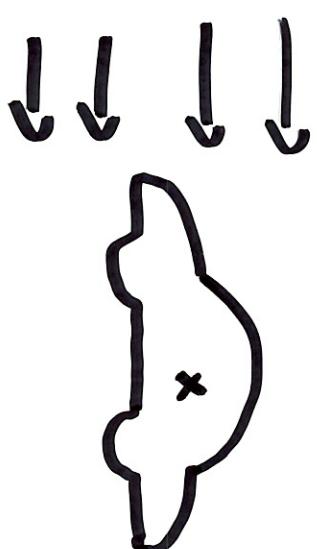
pressure term  
viscous  
(shear stress)

$$\int_{\text{surf}} \rho_{\text{LEFT}} - \rho_{\text{RIGHT}} =$$



$$f \rightarrow \int_{\text{surf}} \mu \frac{\partial u}{\partial y}$$

$$= \rho \cdot u$$



Fluent has built-in functions to compute the forces!

Lift force ( $N$ )  
 Drag force  
 —

$F_L$   
 $F_D$

All tasks  
in  
Proj 3

Lift coefficient

Drag coefficient

$$C_D = \frac{F_D}{\frac{1}{2} \rho v^2 \cdot A}$$

/ non-dimensional

$$v \rightarrow$$



~~Reference values~~

(Only for background knowledge)



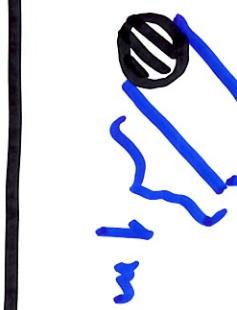
$$v \rightarrow$$



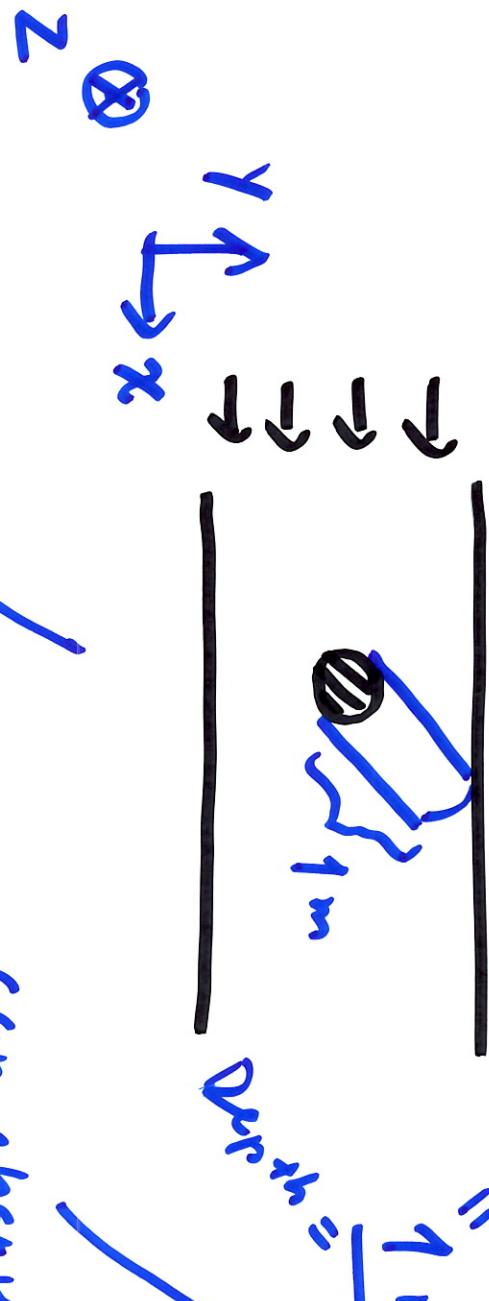
Fluent    2-D : \* all vars in the 3rd dim are uniform

\* depth in 3rd dim

Ex: Proj 3  
Task 1



depth = default



can change

it in

"Reference Values"

p, u, etc  
lift force  
 $(N)$   
but we will  
use default

Proj 2  
Task 2

## Geometry

5

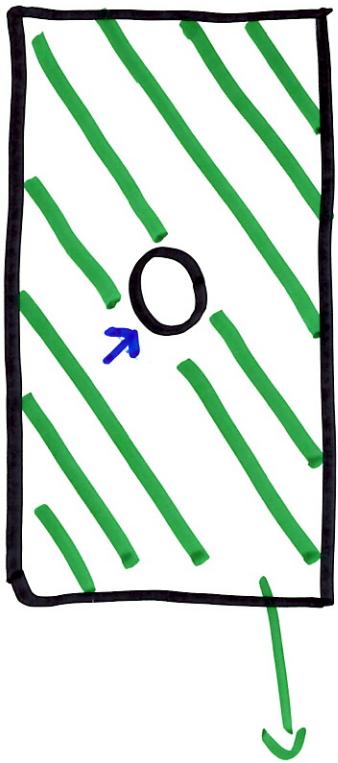
Proj 3  
Task 1



DO NOT  
want to  
fill it "solid"  
with  
2 bodies

—  
interior of  
cylinder  
in the  
outside domain  
comp.

Fluent  
will put  
mesh inside it ← waste !



fluid body  
comp. domain

If all sketch with DM

surface from sketch

(If sketch + edges:  
"boolean")

